

Towards a testable Application Architecture

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Mock Objects

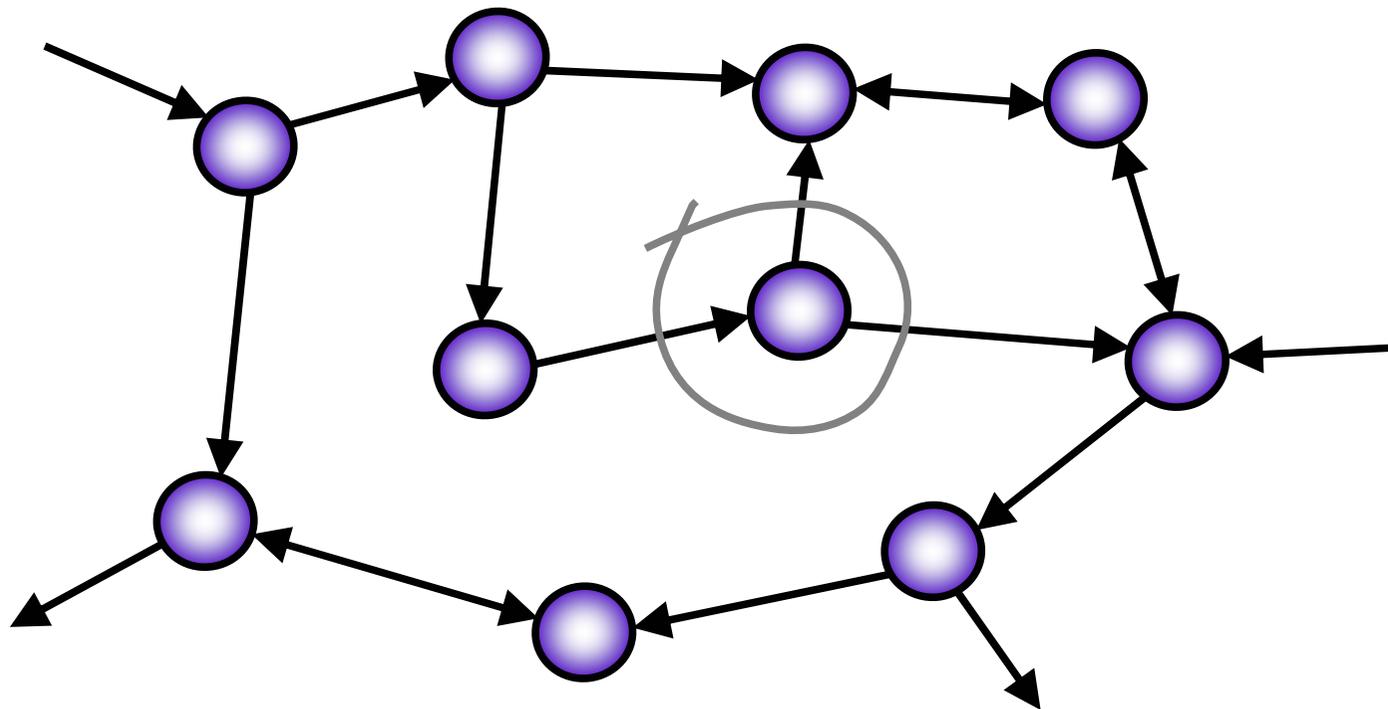
Dependency Injection

Containers

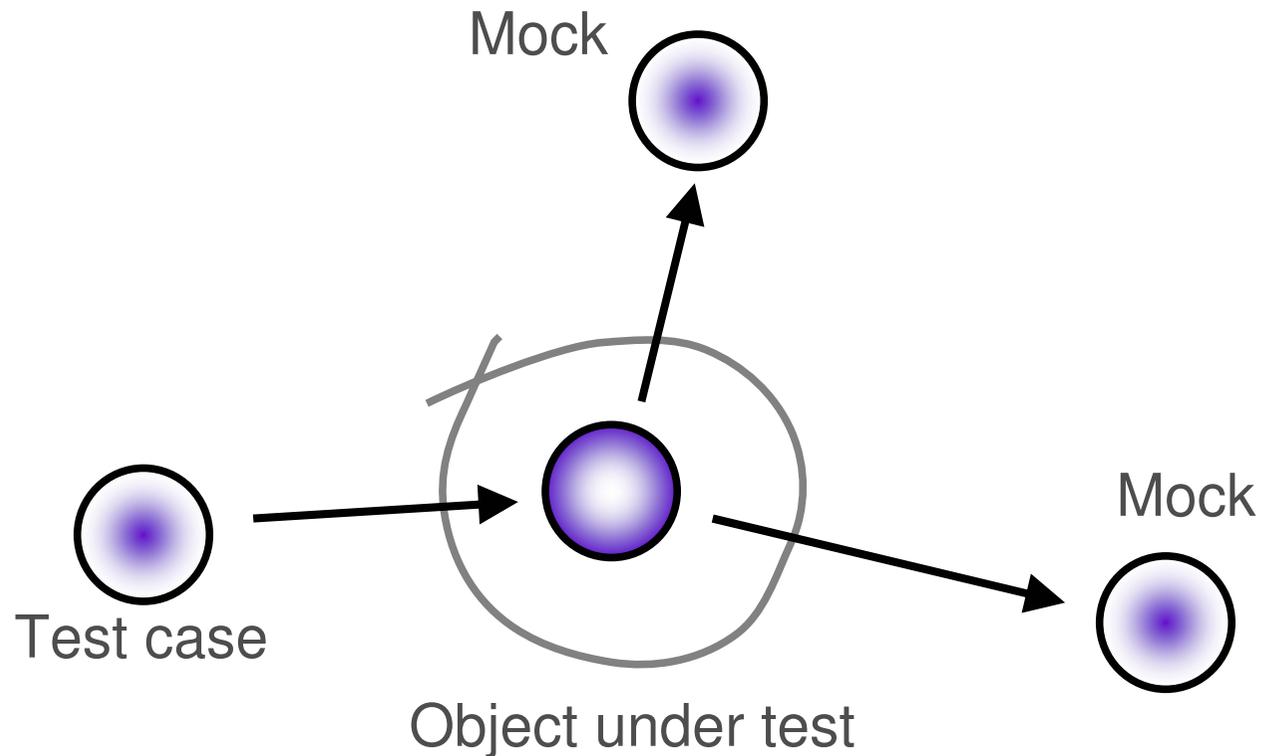
PicoContainer

Case Study

- An object-oriented program is organised as a web of collaborating objects
- To test an object, we test its interactions with its neighbours

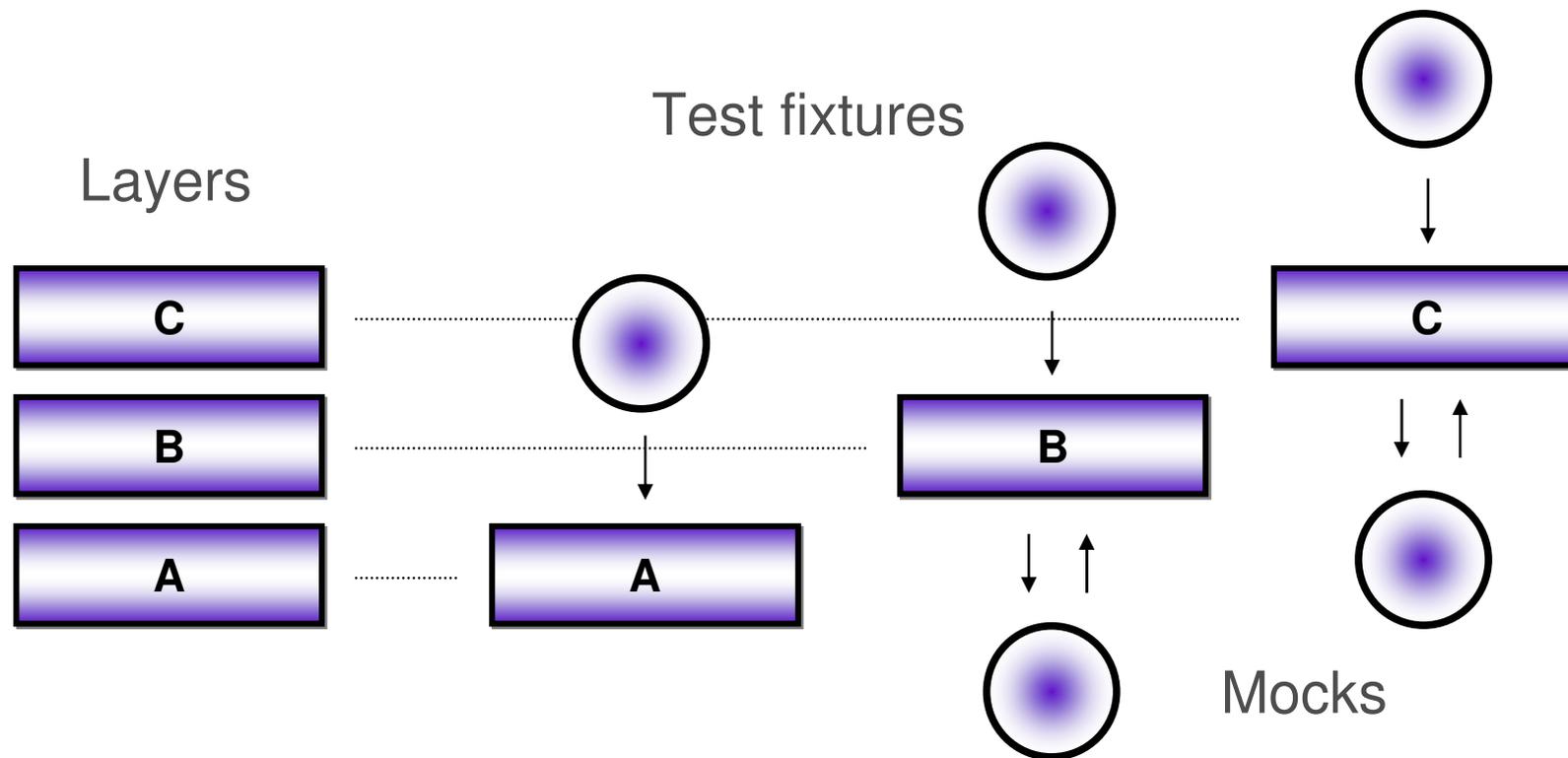


- To isolate the tested object we replace its neighbours with mock objects



Mocks and layers

- Minimize uncertainty by testing each layer/component in isolation before integration it
- Rely only on already tested components → manage dependency



Mock Objects

Dependency Injection

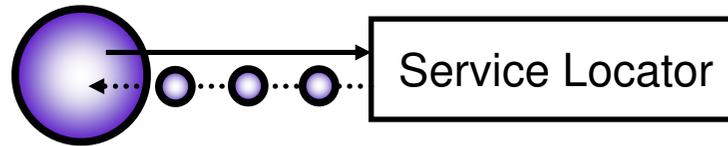
Containers

PicoContainer

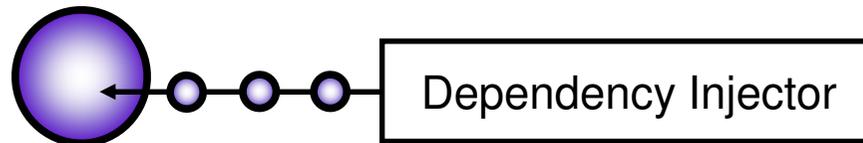
Case Study

Dependency resolution

- Service Locator



- Dependency Injection



Show me the code

```
public class Foo {  
    public Foo() {  
    }  
    public void doSomething() {  
        MyService service = ServiceLocator.getService();  
        service().doIt();  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Foo {  
    protected MyService service;  
  
    public Foo(MyService aService) {  
        service = aService;  
    }  
    public void doSomething() {  
        service().doIt();  
    }  
}
```

Mock Objects

Dependency Injection

Containers

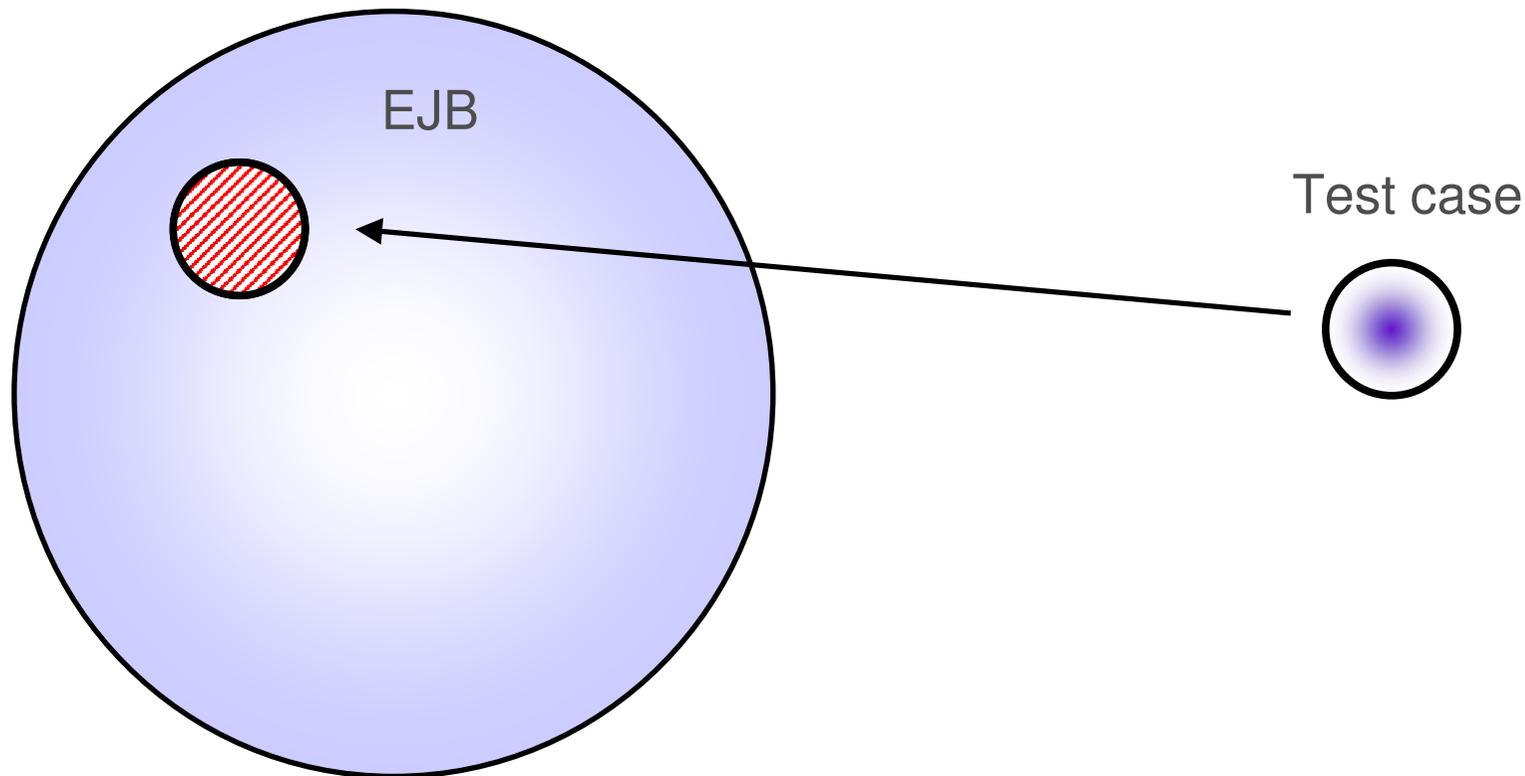
PicoContainer

Case Study

In-container testing

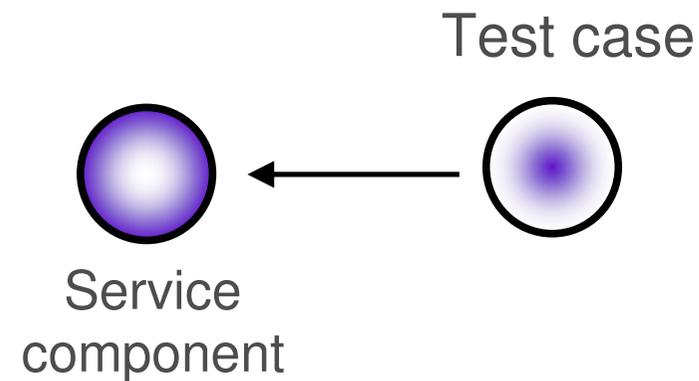
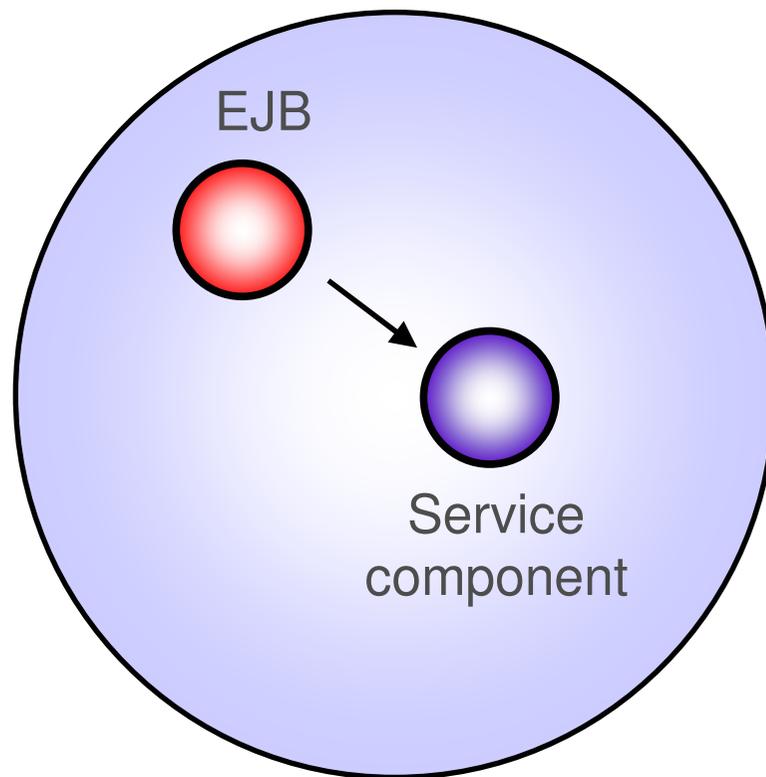
- Containers provide useful infrastructure, but testing a service component inside a container adds complexity.

J2EE Container



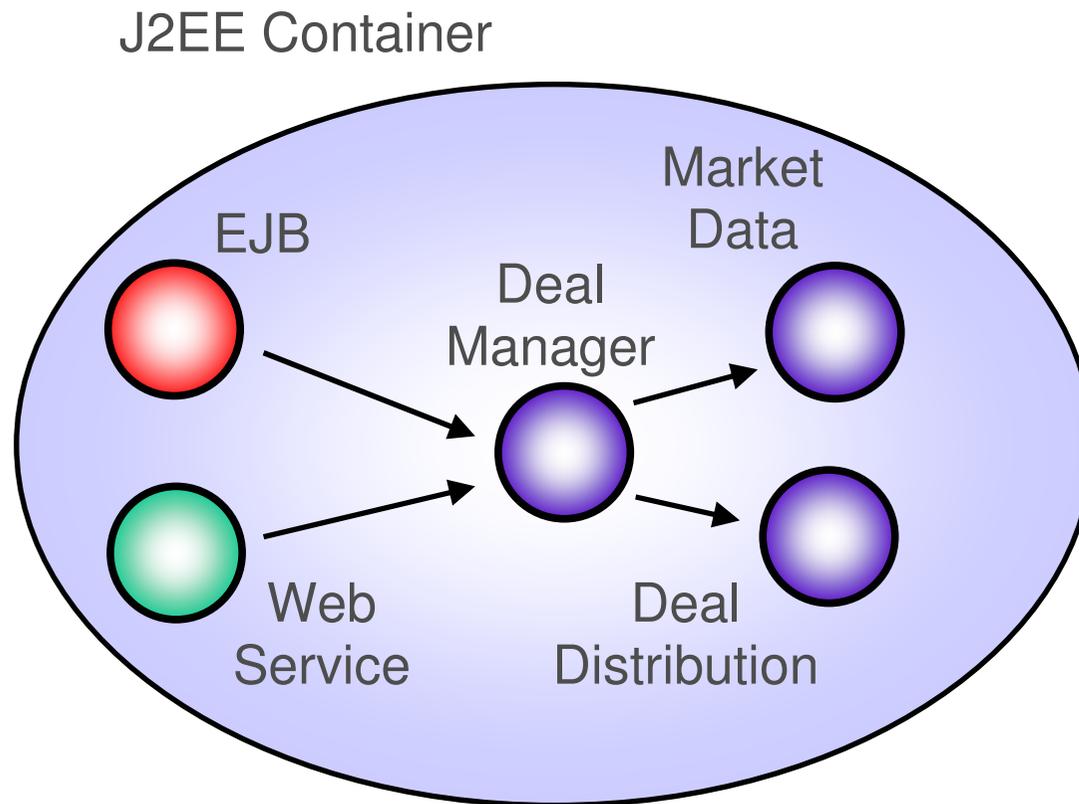
- Separating application logic and infrastructure code makes testing of the service component easier.

J2EE Container



Choosing the infrastructure

- Can access dependent components with best interface.
- Can add other technology wrappers.



Mock Objects

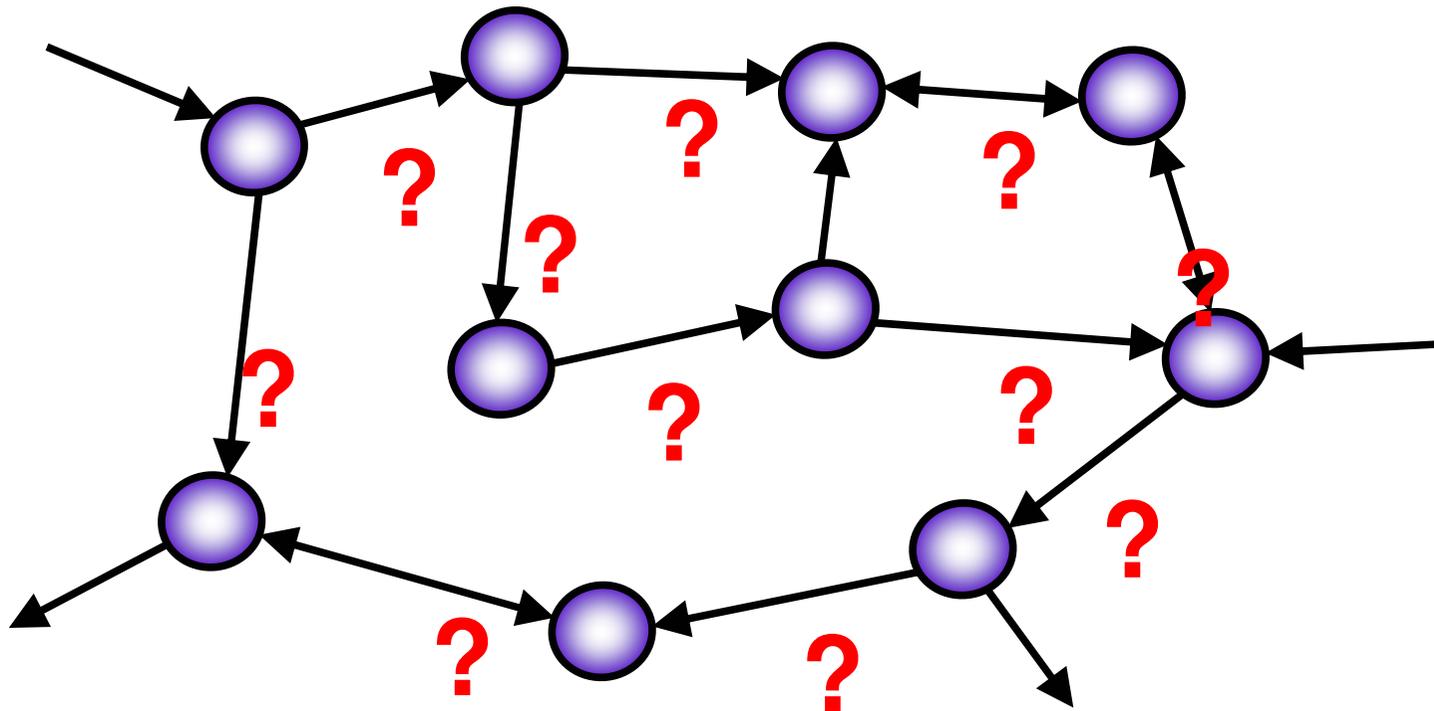
Dependency Injection

Containers

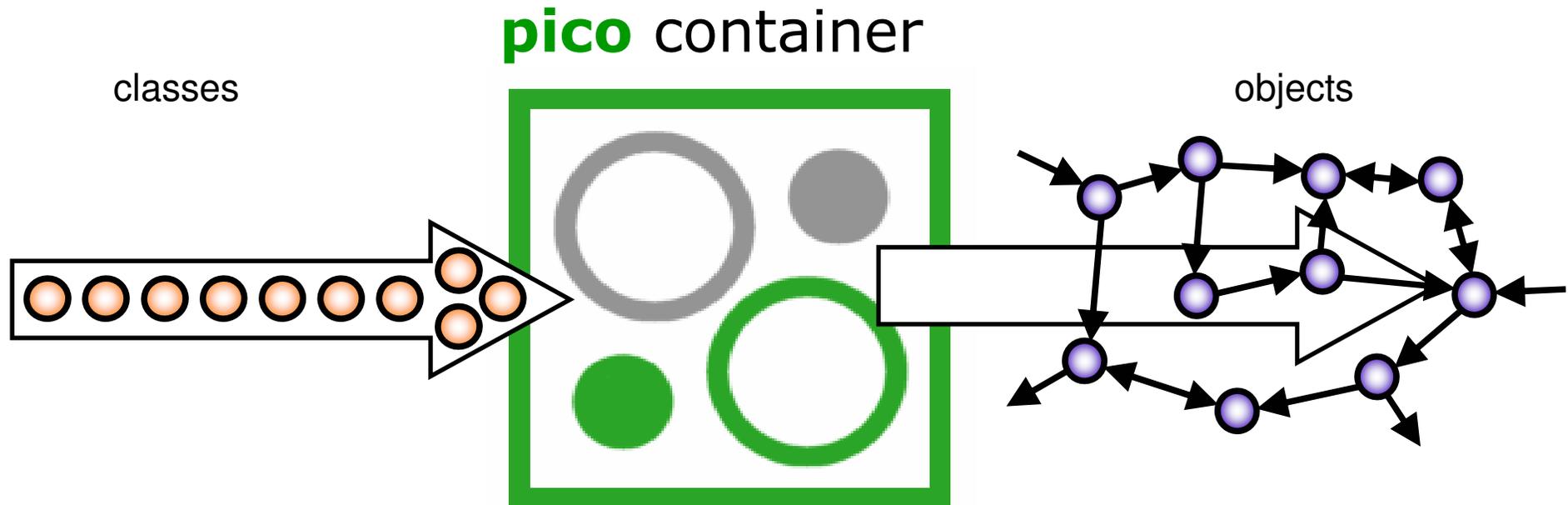
PicoContainer

Case Study

- How do these relationships get established?



- A simple Constructor Injection container



Show me the code

```
public class DealManagerServiceImpl {
```

```
    public DealManagerImpl (MarketData aMarketDataService) {
```

```
        ...
```

```
    }
```

```
public class DealEntryMessageBean {
```

```
    public void doSomething() {
```

```
        PicoContainer pico = getPicoContainer();
```

```
        pico.getComponentInstance (DealManager.class) .doIt ();
```

```
    }
```

```
    public PicoContainer getPicoContainer() {
```

```
        MutablePicoContainer pico = new DefaultPicoContainer();
```

```
        pico.registerComponentImplementation (DealManagerServiceImpl.class);
```

```
        pico.registerComponentImplementation (MarketDataServiceImpl.class);
```

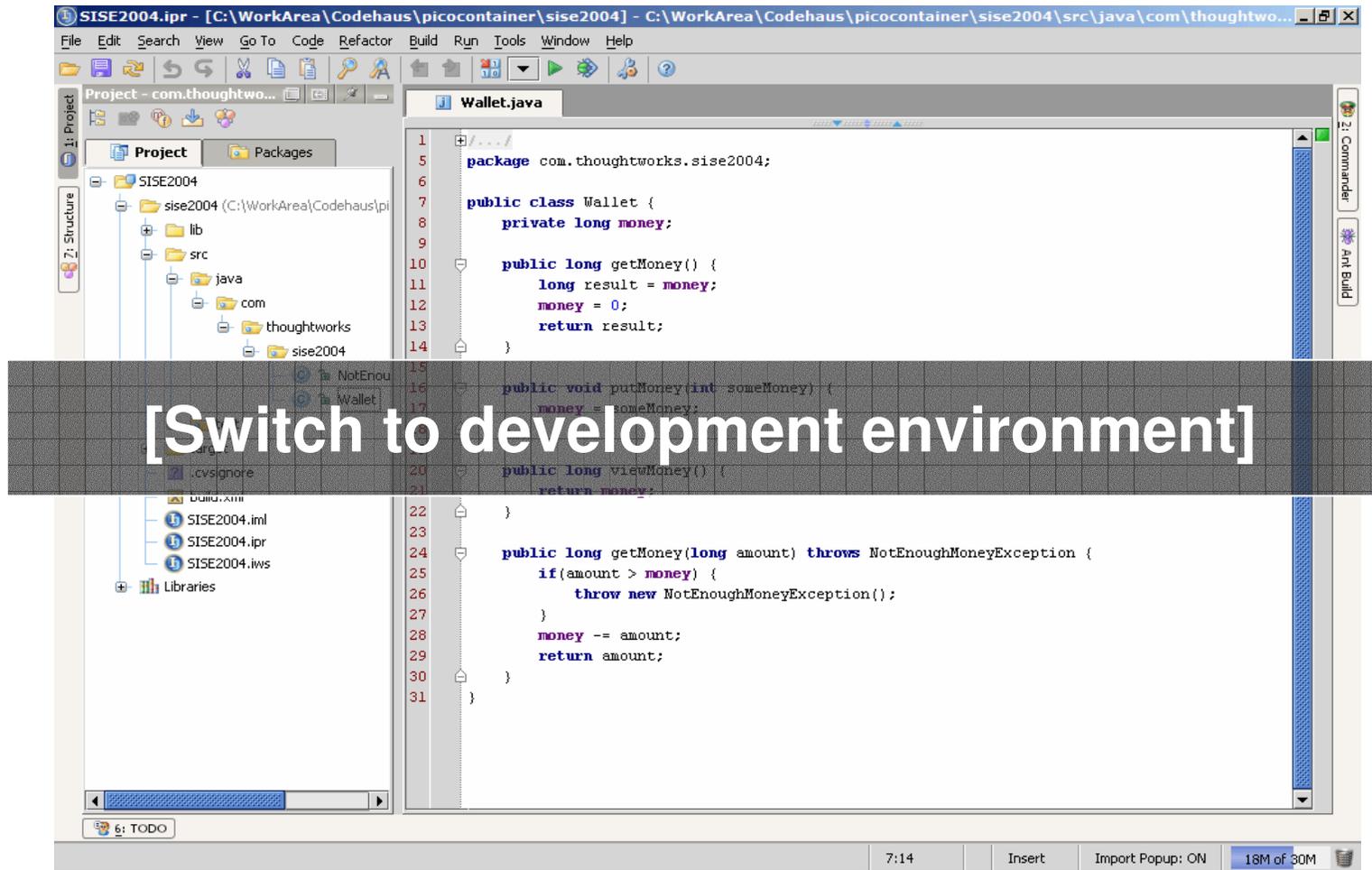
```
        return pico;
```

```
    }
```

Mock Objects
Dependency Injection
Containers
PicoContainer
Case Study

1. From EJBs with embedded logic and service locators
towards
an EJB wrapper using PicoContainer and service objects.

2. From Struts Actions with Service Locators
towards
Struts Actions with Dependency Injection.



CustomActionProcessor.java

```
package com.thoughtworks.dealmanager.util;

import java.io.IOException;

import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

import org.apache.struts.action.Action;
import org.apache.struts.action.ActionMapping;
import org.apache.struts.action.RequestProcessor;
import org.apache.struts.util.RequestUtils;
import org.picocontainer.MutablePicoContainer;
import org.picocontainer.defaults.DefaultPicoContainer;

import com.thoughtworks.dealmanager.services.DealDistributionService;
import com.thoughtworks.dealmanager.services.DealEntryService;

public class CustomRequestProcessor extends RequestProcessor
{
    public Action processActionCreate(HttpServletRequest request,
        HttpServletResponse response, ActionMapping mapping)
        throws IOException
    {
        Action action = null;

        try
        {
            String className = mapping.getType();
            MutablePicoContainer pico = getPicoContainer();
            Class actionClass = RequestUtils.applicationClass(className);
            pico.registerComponentImplementation(actionClass);
            action = (Action)pico.getComponentInstance(actionClass);
            action.setServlet(servlet);
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            response.sendError(HttpServletResponse.SC_INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
            getInternal().getMessage("actionCreate", mapping.getPath());
        }
        return action;
    }

    private MutablePicoContainer getPicoContainer()
    {
        MutablePicoContainer pico = new DefaultPicoContainer();
        pico.registerComponentImplementation(DealDistributionService.class);
        pico.registerComponentImplementation(DealEntryService.class);
        return pico;
    }
}
```

Thank you

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